Digital Transformation Strategy

September 11, 2017



Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc.



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1. MUFG's Approach and Policies







MUFG's Approach and Policies – Four reforms and our approach





MUFG's Approach and Policies - Digitalization and innovation



*1 Straight-Through Processing

MUFG's Approach and Policies – MUFG Re-Imagining Strategy – Building Anew at MUFG

- Provide customers, employees, shareholders, and all stake holders with the best value through an integrated groupbased management approach that is simple, speedy and transparent
- Also aim to achieve sustainable growth and contribute to the betterment of society by developing solutions-oriented businesses

Decided direction May 17 Design detail / partially launch by Mar 18 Fully launch from Apr 18	Net operating profits ¥300 bn = ¥180 bn + Cost reduction ¥120 bn	
	(note) Figures are rough estimation in FY23	
1. Strengthening our management approach based on customer- and business-based segments	4. Reorganization of MUFG group management structure	
 Further Wealth Management strategy Reinforce business with large companies with group-unified service and global platform Accelerate Asset Management business 	 (1) Integrate corporate loan-related business of BTMU and MUTB Establish the most suitable formation to service our corporate clients as one group Clarify the mission and responsibility of each group member 	
(4) Enhance Payment Platform2. Business transformation through the use of digital	 (2) Strengthen AM and IS businesses - New trust banking model Accelerate AM and IS businesses as growth area for group Make MUKAM a wholly owned subsidiary of MUTB 	
technology (1) Improve customer convenience (2) Business process reengineering (3) Reform customer interface channels domestically and globally 	 (3) Review customer segmentation Integrate Japanese retail banking and SME segments Reorganize Japanese large corporate and global corporate segments respectively, each of which is managed globally across geographical boundaries 	
3. Initiatives to improve productivity	 (4) Establish the framework to promote our digital strategy Appoint a Chief Digital Transformation Officer(CDTO) Establish Digital Transformation Division 	
 Strategically review portfolio of existing investment in affiliates Optimizing human resource allocation on a group-basis Working-Style reforms(increase time to face customers) 	 (5) Reinforce retail payment business Make MUN a wholly owned company of MUFG (6) Rename the commercial bank as "MUFG Bank" 	



MUFG's Approach and Policies

- Framework for promoting digital transformation





2. Strategic Overviews



Strategic Overviews

- Toward a ¥200 bn growth in net operating profit



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Strategic Overviews – Future vision



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Strategic Overviews

Strategies in business segment



Strategies in business segment



Speed up development process focusing on Agile method^{*1}



Examples

Retail and Loans	 Promote online application procedures Expand transactional options using smartphones
Japanese Corporate Banking	 Optimize non face-to-face channels Automate back office operations
Global Markets	 Step up digitalization of foreign exchange transactions Develop AI-based trading models

Areas to be addressed

Global Transaction Banking

Utilization of Information/Data

Compliance/ Risk Management



3. Major Initiatives in Innovation



Major Initiatives in Innovation

Big Data

- Marketing
- Business development & predictive risk control



AI (Artificial Intelligence)

 IBM's Watson provides customer inquiry and wealth planning consultation



 Al-driven investment fund for securing absolute return



Digital marketing

- Marketing using SNS
- Intersection of mobile banking and marketing (Apps for investment trust beginners and opening investment accounts)



Robotics

- Robots at branch ("Nao")
- Automation of manual labor at domestic and overseas operation centers



Blockchain

- Participating in DLG^{*1}
- Investment in Coinbase
- MUFG Coin under development
- PoC^{*2} testing for check digitalization with Hitachi in Singapore



API^{*3}

- Open APIs to external parties
- Started from services for corporate customers





*1 Distributed Ledger Group

*2 Proof of Concept

*3 Application Programming Interface: A set of programming instructions and standards for accessing a software application

Major Initiatives in Innovation – AI/Big data

- An AI-based automated response system that accommodates inquiries via smartphone apps and phone calls and provides answers for FAQs is in operation
- Conducting research into the replacement of existing operations with AI by focusing on five key themes in anticipation of technological maturity in the foreseeable future



Major Initiatives in Innovation – RPA (Robotic Process Automation)

- BTMU streamlined more than 20 types of operations, such as those related to foreign exchange, mortgage loan and settlement services, setting precedents among Group companies
- Cut 2,500 hours equivalent labor that had been annually spent on checking mortgage group credit life insurance application forms



Robotic Process Automation (RPA)

- Solution that realizes operational efficiency by replacing and automating human works by robotics
- Convert paper forms and loan statements to digital data via scanning
- Automatically check such data for omissions of required entries, inconsistency with booked data and other shortfalls based on specially designed logics employing robotics



Enhance operational efficiency

Reduce the occurrence of human errors



Major Initiatives in Innovation – MUFG Coin







Major Initiatives in Innovation – Blockchain



Global

<u>R3</u>

• Participating in DLG, with 70+ global financial institutions

<u>Ripple</u>

• Participating in consortiums of GPSG

Enterprise Ethereum Alliance

· Participating in consortiums

Utility Settlement Coin

· Participating in consortiums aiming efficient inter-bank clearing and settlement

Japan	United States
Japan Exchange Group	Coinbase
Participating in JPX PoC	 Investment in virtual currency exchange (Coinbase)
MUFG	<u>Chain</u>
Planning to launch MUFG Coin as a new tool of transaction	 Testing digital promissory note with Chain
Japanese Bankers Association	
PoC of inter-bank settlement	
Singapore <u>Hitachi Group</u>	

Testing digital check with Hitachi Group/

<u>IBM</u>

Digitalization of system documents with IBM

MAS

PoC of inter-bank settlement

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4. Approach to Open Innovation





Customer service content^{*1}





Approach to Open Innovation – Accelerator Programs



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Approach to Open Innovation – Track record of collaborations with startups

The 1 st ro	und: MU	FG Fintech Accelerator	The 2 nd ro	und: Ml	JFG Digital Accelerator
Partners	MUFG	Collaboration	Partners	MUFG	Collaboration
xenodata lab.	kabu.com	AI-driven solution that automatically creates financial analysis reports and distributes them to individual investors Robot Fund	kabu.com	Graphical indication of investment trust fees (in line with fiduciary duty)	
				MUMSS	Distribute stock price information via SMS
	kabu.com	Chart analysis services	Good Moneyger	kabu.com	API-based joint development of robot advisor VESTA
AlpacaDB	Jibun Bank	Foreign currency deposit management assistance tool with AI-based market prediction capabilities	AnyPay	Jibun Bank	Collaborative service using bank accounts
		Construction of market forecast		ACOM	Consumer loans for service users are under consideration
		model	SImount	MUL	Discuss collaboration in inventry- backed finance scheme
ZEROBILLBANK	kabu.com	Trial operation of a blockchain based virtual coin system for corporate customers	Crowd Realty	MUL	Collaboration in local vitalization projects



Approach to Open Innovation

Overseas

Global innovation teams

- Opened innovation center in Silicon Valley in 14, accelerated collaboration with FinTech startups in the United States
- Invested in Coinbase, Inc. and other U.S.-based VCs while partnering with Plug and Play, LLC
- Second staff to London in Aug 17, following that to Singapore in 16



Investments in FinTech startups

Investment policy

Investees boasting forward-thinking or unique ICTbased technologies and business models

Investees with sufficient potential to enter business collaboration with MUFG



Coinbase Partners with BTMU

We are pleased to announce that <u>Coinbase</u> and <u>Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi</u> <u>UFJ</u> (BTMU) have formed a strategic partnership to support Coinbase's long-term international expansion efforts. BTMU is the largest bank in Japan and a subsidiary of the <u>Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group</u> (MUFG). Additionally, BTMU, <u>Mitsubishi UFJ Capital</u> (MUCAP), and <u>Sozo Ventures</u>* have jointly made a strategic investment in Coinbase.

At Coinbase, our mission is to create an open financial system for the world by building the bridge between financial institutions and the new world of digital finance. Partnering with leading global financial institutions is a key part of our strategy and we are thrilled to be working with BTMU.



• Plan call for establishing Japan Digital Design (JDD) in Oct 17



Address social issues and thus contribute to the Japanese economy

Share fruits of operational reforms Enhance productivity of the entire banking industry

Achieve both flexibility and scalability Swiftly establish a de facto standard



JDD's business areas

(1) Innovation Lab

- Operate sandbox
- Research and commercialize
 Al/Blockchain
- Commercialize authentication
- Commercialize of audio/IoT devices
- Next-generation UI/UX
- Less cash
- Aging society

- Customized development of software
- Customized PoC/Mock, etc.

(2) Alliance

(3) Business development



• Expand the team to 50 members in 3 years including members seconded from participating banks and outside Group

Legal Name	Japan Digital Design, Inc.	
	 Investigation, research and technical development contributing to raising the sophistication of banking. 	
Main business	(2) Development, sales and operation of IT systems contributing to raising the sophistication of banking.	
	(3) Consulting and human resource development contributing to raising the sophistication of banking.	
Location	Chuo-ku, Tokyo	
Capital	JPY 3 billion (TBD)	
Shareholders	Wholly-owned subsidiary of MUFG	

The regional financial institutions scheduled to sign the business collaboration agreement

The Aomori Bank, Ltd.	The Kagoshima Bank, Ltd.	The Daishi Bank, Ltd.	The Hiroshima Bank, Ltd.
The Akita Bank, Ltd.	The Kiyo Bank, Ltd.	The Chiba Bank, Ltd.	The Fukui Bank, Ltd.
The Awa Bank, Ltd.	The San-in Godo Bank, Ltd.	The Chugoku Bank, Ltd.	Fukuoka Financial Group, Inc.
The Senshu Ikeda Bank, Ltd.	The Shiga Bank, Ltd.	The Tottori Bank, Ltd.	The Musashino Bank, Ltd.
The Iyo Bank, Ltd.	The Shizuoka Bank, Ltd.	The Nanto Bank, Ltd.	The Yamagata Bank, Ltd.
The Bank of Iwate, Ltd.	The 77 Bank, Ltd.	The Hachijuni Bank, Ltd.	Yamaguchi Financial Group, Inc.
THE OITA BANK, LTD.	The Juroku Bank, Ltd.	The Hyakugo Bank, Ltd.	The Yamanashi Chuo Bank, Ltd.
The Bank of Okinawa, Ltd.	The Joyo Bank, Ltd.	The Hyakujushi Bank, Ltd.	Bank of The Ryukyus, Ltd.



5. Corporate Culture Reforms



Corporate Culture Reforms (1)

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Practice new work styles

• "Culture of Failure"

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14.11

• Encourage open discussion unrestricted by precedent

"Project-oriented"

Dependent on flawless planning and intolerant of error while blind to lost opportunities

"Product-oriented"

Focus on better customer experience, swift operations and the pursuit of challenging goals while learning from mistakes (try even if there's no single correct answer)



Workshop themed on agile development



Corporate Culture Reforms (2)





- Build innovative concepts while agilely making decisions
- Bring ideas that transcend the scope of sectional expertise into discussions
- Streamline operations and uncover overlaps to allow the better allocation of HR capacities to tasks aimed at creating value



6. IT Architecture Strategy



IT Architecture Strategy – "2Way Architecture"



• Promote digitalization based on a "2Way Architecture" concept



- *1 A system development method that divides the entire process into several phases and completes each phase sequentially
- *2 A type of human resources who have strength in one specific field while having insights into peripheral fields
- *3 A type of human resources who have strength in one specific field while maintaining connection with people in other fields



IT Architecture Strategy – Public cloud (1)

• Support digitalization by preferentially utilizing public cloud services

Our aim of utilizing public cloud



New development fields that Involve uncertainties and require agility

- Reduce holdings of IT assets
- Optimize IT investment via a "pay-for-use" billing system
- Cut total cost of ownership (TCO) and reallocate greater funds to strategic IT investment

- Allow the pursuit of businesses and technologies that involve significant uncertainties
- Support flexible business management
- Speed up business development
- Better adapt to a growing trend toward cloud-native services^{*1}



IT Architecture Strategy – Public cloud (2)

MUFG utilizes AWS as an IaaS^{*1}



- *1 Infrastructure as a Service: A form of on-demand cloud computing services that provide IT infrastructure such as hardware resources
- *2 Center of Excellence: A team of specialists who take lead in a specific project and operate across the board

IT Architecture Strategy – Public cloud (3)

Advance of MUFG cloud

• MUFG utilizes AWS as an IaaS that organically collaborates with other necessary PaaS^{*1}/SaaS^{*2}



- *1 Platform as a Service: A form of on-demand cloud computing services that provide platforms for developing and operating software
- *2 Software as a Service: A form of on-demand cloud computing services that provide software

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