## Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc. (MUFG)

# Revision of the MUFG Environmental and Social Policy Framework 

Tokyo, April 26, 2021 --- As announced on April 1, $20211^{[1]}$, MUFG has newly established "MUFG Way". "Empowering a brighter future." is our Purpose set forth under the MUFG Way, and we are actively working to provide solutions for our respective customers and stakeholders in order to achieve a sustainable environment and society.

Action for environmental protection and climate change is one of our most important activities. We will support the smooth transition to a decarbonized society through our business operations in order to achieve the goals of the Paris Agreement, thereby contributing to a sustainable society via the virtuous circle of environment and economy. Our efforts to achieve carbon neutrality will involve both aspects of business opportunity and risk management, and we will drive promotion on "renewable energy", "hydrogen and next-generation energy", and "carbon recycling" as our focus areas. In line with these directions, we have recently increased our FY2030 accumulative target for sustainable finance from 20 trillion yen to 35 trillion yen.

Further to these initiatives, we have now revised the "MUFG Environmental and Social Policy Framework ("Framework")". Together with our stakeholders, MUFG will further enhance its engagement to provide solutions for environmental and social issues.

## 1. Key changes in the Framework

(1) Coal-Fired Power Generation Sector

The previous Framework stipulated that financing to new coal fired power generation projects will be prohibited in principle, but the revised Framework will further prohibit financing to expansion of existing facilities. Exceptions will be limited to coal-fired power generations equipped with CCUS ${ }^{[2]}$, Mixed combustion, and other technologies necessary to achieve the Paris Agreement target, and will be considered on individual basis from a more restrictive perspective.
[ Excerpt from the Framework]

| Previous | Revised |
| :--- | :--- |
| Protection of the environment, in particular | Protection of the environment, in particular <br> actions which contribute towards |
| actions which contribute towards |  |
| combatting climate change and supporting | combatting climate change and supporting |
| development of more sustainable sources |  |
| development of more sustainable sources |  |
| of power, is one of the most important |  |
| issues for MUFG in fulfilling its social | of power, is one of the most important <br> issues for MUFG in fulfilling its social |


| Previous | Revised |
| :---: | :---: |
| mission. <br> We support international initiatives that are aiming to reach the objectives set by the Paris Agreement and actively provide financing to renewable energy businesses, such as solar and wind power generation, to promote sustainable growth and support the transition to a low-carbon future through our business activities. <br> MUFG will not provide financing to new coal fired power generation projects. The exceptions of this policy may be considered where we will take into consideration the energy policies and circumstances of the related countries, international standards such as the OECD Arrangement on Officially Supported Export Credits, and the use of other available technologies when deciding whether to provide financing. We concurrently support the adoption of advanced technologies for high efficiency power generation and Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage (CCS) technologies which contribute to a reduction in the emission of greenhouse gases. | mission. <br> In order to achieve the goals agreed upon in the Paris Agreement, we will support the smooth transition to a decarbonized society with our business activities and contribute to the realization of a sustainable society through a virtuous cycle of the environment and the economy. <br> MUFG will not provide financing to new coal fired power generation projects or expansion of existing facilities. However, coal-fired power generations equipped with CCUS*, Mixed combustion, and other technologies necessary to achieve the Paris Agreement target may be considered on an individual basis. <br> [*CCUS: Carbon dioxide Capture, Utilization and Storage] |

(1) Forestry, Palm Oil Sector

The previous Framework stipulated that we will assess the status of each customer's consideration for environmental and social impacts when considering financing in these sectors, including whether the customer's relevant operation is certified by internationally recognized organizations, or what the action plans are to be so certified in the absence of such certification. Under the revised Framework, the following reinforcements will be added to below sectors respectively.
a) Forestry Sector

It is newly added that we will confirm no illegal logging or deforestation in areas of high conservation value are taking place.
b) Palm Oil Sector

It is newly added that we will request our clients to publicly commit to NDPE (No Deforestation, No Peat and No Exploitation), or provide with action plans to accomplish this if such commitment has not yet been made.

## 2. Effective date

This revision will take effect on June 1, 2021. We will continue to review the Framework regularly to enhance its quality in accordance with future changes in business activities and business environment.
${ }^{[1]}$ https://www.mufg.jp/dam/pressrelease/2021/pdf/news-20210401-001 en.pdf
${ }^{[2]}$ CCUS: Carbon dioxide Capture, Utilization and Storage

## 3. MUFG Environmental and Social Policy Framework

## 1. Introduction

The international community, aiming at achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Paris Agreement on climate change, is working towards the protection of the global environment, which is fundamental to the existence of humanity and all living creatures, and the realization of a sustainable society.
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group (hereinafter, MUFG) defines its purpose as "Committed to empowering a brighter future." in its MUFG Way, and we implement various initiatives that contribute to the protection of the global environment and human rights.
In addition, through the financial services we provide we are actively working towards finding solutions to environmental and social issues which also contribute to our sustainable business growth and enhancement of our corporate value.
MUFG recognizes that the environmental and social risks arising from the business activities of each group company are important to our business and require managing appropriately. This Environmental and Social Policy Framework (hereinafter, Framework) has been developed based on the "MUFG Environmental Policy Statement" and "MUFG Human Rights Policy Statement" which establish the basis for our policies for management of environmental and human rights issues respectively. The opinions and perspectives of various stakeholders were taken into consideration in the development of the Framework.
The Framework outlines the approach that MUFG takes in responding appropriately to environmental and social issues in our business activities and contributing to sustainable environmental and social development. Through the adoption of this approach, we expect to contribute to the realization of a sustainable environment and society.
To promote understanding and cooperation regarding our approach, the contents of this Framework is communicated to clients in all of our group companies.

## 2. Governance

The MUFG Way guides the way in which we carry out our business activities. To realize our MUFG Way, the MUFG Group Code of Conduct have been established which apply to executives and employees of all group companies and guide their everyday decisions and actions. The Framework is based on our MUFG Way and Code of Conduct.
(1) Positioning of the Environmental and Social Policy Framework

The Framework is based on the "MUFG Environmental Policy Statement" and "MUFG Human Rights Policy Statement" and is structured to enable the appropriate identification and management of environmental and social risks associated with our business operations. The Framework is aligned with the MUFG reputational risk management framework to avoid negative impacts to MUFG corporate value.
(2) Governance and Management System

The Sustainability committee, which reports to the Executive Committee, is
responsible for developing appropriate responses to the environmental and social issues relevant to our business.
Individual transactions with significant environmental and social risks or impacts that have the potential to negative impact on the corporate value of MUFG are assessed for reputational risk, as necessary. Transactions are evaluated with the involvement of executive management, taking into consideration the potential transaction related reputational risks.

## (3) Role of Business Group

Business Groups are responsible for performing environmental and social due diligence to assess the potential environmental and social issues associated with the products and services to be provided. The assessment includes information collected from approaches such as interviews with clients. In implementing environmental and social due diligence, Business Groups consult with the relevant department responsible for management of environmental and social risks.
(4) Management of the Environmental and Social Policy Framework

The Framework was discussed by the Sustainability Committee and approved by the Executive Committee. The Sustainability Committee regularly reviews the need to update the Framework and makes amendments as necessary to reflect changes in our business activities and the business environment.

## 3. Applicable Products and Services

Products and services provided to clients by each group company include the extension of credit and the underwriting of bonds and stocks (hereinafter, financing). We recognize that the provision of financing may potentially contribute to environmental and social impacts as well as an increase in associated risks.
The Framework applies to new finance in all countries / regions for corporate clients of MUFG's core subsidiaries; MUFG Bank, Mitsubishi UFJ Trust and Banking, and Mitsubishi UFJ Securities Holdings (hereinafter referred to as "Core Subsidiaries"). The Framework is integrated into the internal procedures and standards of each Core Subsidiary.
MUFG Bank also conducts environmental and social due diligence of large-scale projects based on the Equator Principles adopted in 2005.
We also acknowledge the importance of considering environmental and social impacts in our asset management business. At the same time, we recognize the importance of preserving and fulfilling our independent fiduciary duties in line with interests of our clients. For this reason, we have established a separate responsible investment policy for this business.

## 4. Applicable Transactions

The Framework provides a guideline allowing us to confirm whether corporate clients receiving financing from each Core Subsidiary are fulfilling their social responsibility by demonstrating appropriate consideration of environmental and social issues based on applicable legislation and international best practice.
Taking into consideration the nature and severity of associated environmental and
social risks or impacts, MUFG has identified transactions which are "Prohibited from Financing" and where "Financing is Restricted".
(1) Prohibited Transactions

The transactions listed below are considered as having significant environmental and social risks or impacts. In cases where each Core Subsidiary is aware of the environmental and social risks or impacts, financing is not provided.
A) Illegal transactions and transactions for illegal purposes
B) Transactions which violate public order and good morals
C) Transactions that negatively impact wetlands designated under the Ramsar Convention
D) Transactions that negatively impact UNESCO designated World Heritage Sites
E) Transactions violating the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Washington Convention) ${ }^{1}$
[1 Taking into consideration country specific considerations]
F) Transactions involving the use of child labor or forced labor

## (2) Restricted Transactions

Restricted transactions consist of cross-sector items and sector specific items.
For transactions where the conditions listed below may exist, the potential that environmental and social risks or impacts may exist is considered to be high and clients are expected to implement the appropriate environmental and social measures. When each Core Subsidiary is considering providing financing for these transactions, the identification and assessment process for environmental and social risks or impacts will be used to confirm the client's approach to managing environmental and social issues.
If the environmental and social management approach of client's is not considered sufficient relative to the level of the potential risks or impacts, financing will not be provided.
(i) Cross-sectoral items
A) Impact on Indigenous Peoples Communities
B) Land expropriation leading to involuntary resettlement
C) Impact on High Conservation Value areas

## (ii) Sector specific items

A) Coal Fired Power Generation Sector

Protection of the environment, in particular actions which contribute towards combatting climate change and supporting development of more sustainable sources of power, is one of the most important issues for MUFG in fulfilling its social mission.
In order to achieve the goals agreed upon in the Paris Agreement, we will support the smooth transition to a decarbonized society through our business activities and contribute to the realization of a sustainable society via the virtuous cycle of the environment and the economy.
MUFG will not provide financing to new coal fired power generation projects or
expansion of existing facilities.
However, coal-fired power generations equipped with CCUS², Mixed combustion, and other technologies necessary to achieve the Paris Agreement target may be considered on an individual basis.
[2 CCUS: Carbon dioxide Capture, Utilization and Storage]
B) Mining Sector (Coal)

MUFG recognizes that coal mining operations, if not managed responsibly, can have negative social and environmental impacts, including death and injuries from mine collapse, human rights abuse, and impacts on local biodiversity from toxic mine waste. Moreover, coal burning in power generation emits relatively large amounts of greenhouse gases compared to other energy sources. We recognize that the development of new coal mines to supply thermal coal for power generation projects could result in an increase in greenhouse gas emissions in the future.
When considering whether to provide finance to the development of new coal mines we assess the status of such client's consideration for environmental and social impacts. The assessment includes how the client addresses the impacts of the development on local ecosystems, relationships with local residents, and occupational safety and health issues.
We will not provide any financing to coal mining projects using the mountaintop removal (MTR) method which has severe and negative impacts on the natural environment.
C) Oil and Gas Sector

Oil and gas are essential to our society and daily lives as energy sources for social infrastructure including electricity, but we must be aware of the effect of their production and use on the global environment, including climate change, through greenhouse gas emissions.
a) Oil Sand Sector

MUFG recognizes that oil sands developments take into account their environmental impacts.
When we consider providing financing for new projects for the extraction of oil sands, we will assess the state of implementation of environmental and social considerations by our clients, including impacts on ecosystems and indigenous communities affected by the developments.
b) Development of the Arctic Sector

MUFG recognizes that oil and gas developments in the Arctic require consideration for their impacts on the habitats of rare organisms and indigenous peoples.
When we consider providing financing for the extraction of new oil and gas in the Arctic Region (north of latitude $66^{\circ} 33$ minutes north latitude), we will assess the state of implementation of environmental and social considerations by our clients, including the impact on the ecosystems and indigenous communities in the region.
D) Large Hydropower Sector

While large-scale dams contribute to flood control, agricultural production and the supply of clean energy, MUFG recognizes that dams can cause wide-ranging changes in river basin ecosystems and the living environment and livelihoods of residents.
When we consider providing financing for new large-scale hydropower plants, we will assess the state of implementation of environmental and social considerations by our clients, such as the impact of dam construction on the ecosystem, local communities, and the living environment and livelihoods of residents. ${ }^{3}$
[3 New development of a hydroelectric generation dam which exceeds 15 meters in height and can generate over 30MW electricity]
E) Forestry Sector

Forests provide habitats for various wildlife species. Therefore, they have significant value for biodiversity conservation and protection, as well as serving as important sources of timber for paper, pulp, and other products that support regional economies. Forests additionally play a significant role in mitigating climate change by absorbing and storing carbon dioxide. MUFG recognizes that uncontrolled, large-scale deforestation has severe and negative impacts on the global environment, especially climate change.
When we consider providing financing for logging businesses, including the development and management of forest plantations, we assess the status of such client's consideration for environmental and social impacts.
In addition to confirming that illegal logging and deforestation in high conservation value areas are not involved, we request our clients to certify the relevant operations according to internationally recognized certification organizations such as Forest Stewardship Council ("FSC") and Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification Schemes ("PEFC"), when providing finance to the subject business activities mentioned above, in countries other than High Income OECD countries. We will request our clients to submit action plans to achieve certification when relevant operations are not certified.
F) Palm Oil Sector

Palm oil is used to make products which are essential for everyday life, such as cooking oils, detergents, paints, etc. Increases in palm oil consumption have facilitated economic growth in many countries. On the other hand, development of palm oil plantations may entail deforestation of natural forests and slash-and-burn agriculture in peatlands, etc. which could lead to impacts on biodiversity and climate change as well as conflicts with local communities. As a result, MUFG recognizes that the palm oil plantation business can have severe and negative impacts on the global environment if not managed responsibly.
When considering transactions which fund business activities developing and managing palm oil plantations, we assess the status of such client's consideration for environmental and social impacts.
We encourage clients to become members of the Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil ("RSPO") and request them to certify relevant operations according to recognized certification organizations such as RSPO as well as to publicly commit
to No Deforestation, No Peat and No Exploitation ("NDPE"), when providing finance to the subject business activities mentioned above. When relevant operations are not certified by organizations such as RSPO or clients have not made their commitment to NDPE public, we will request clients to submit action plans to satisfy the conditions.
G) Cluster Munitions Manufacturing Sector

Civilian populations have been greatly affected by cluster munitions as they release many bomblets over a wide area and because of their indiscriminate effect.
As a result, their use has generated significant humanitarian concerns internationally.
In light of the inhumane nature of cluster munitions, Core Subsidiaries prohibit the provision of financing to any company that manufactures cluster munitions.
H) Inhumane Weapons Sector

Nuclear weapons, biological and chemical weapons, and anti-personnel mines, which are produced for use in wars and conflicts and have indiscriminate and serious effects on people including civilians, are internationally accorded great humanitarian concern, along with cluster munitions.
In light of the inhumane nature of nuclear weapons, biological and chemical weapons, and anti-personnel mines, Core Subsidiaries prohibit the provision of financing for the production of these weapons.

## 5. Identification and Assessment Process for Environmental and Social Risks or Impacts

A due diligence process to identify and assess the environmental and social risks or impacts associated with transactions has been introduced.

## (1) Standard Due Diligence

Standard due diligence is implemented by the department in the relevant business division of each Core Subsidiary responsible for communications with the client. The decision regarding categorization of the transaction as a "Prohibited Transaction" or "Restricted Transaction" is made based on available public information and information provided by the client.

## (2) Enhanced Due Diligence

Transactions categorized as "Restricted Transactions" are subject to enhanced due diligence in addition to standard due diligence, if necessary. This is implemented by the department responsible for management of environmental and social risks in each Core Subsidiary. Decisions on financing are made following assessment of the findings of the enhanced due diligence.

## (3) Financing Reputational Risk Management Approach

Transactions assessed as having the potential to have significant negative impacts on the corporate value of MUFG are evaluated with the involvement of executive management.

## 6. Training

(1) Corporate Training and Education

Training on environmental and social issues is provided to relevant employees of each Core Subsidiary. The objective of the training is to enhance the understanding of global initiatives to environmental and social issues, as well as the process of confirming the client's approach towards management of environment and social issues. The training also aims at the spread of ideas supporting the Framework, and the environmental and social due diligence process.
Specialized training, with the objective of advancing the implementation of the Framework, is provided in divisions responsible for management of environmental and social risks.

## (2) Stakeholder Engagement

Implementation of the Framework includes constructive dialogue with various stakeholders. This dialogue is intended to help identify appropriately environmental and social risks or impacts to which MUFG is to respond and provides information relevant to discussions on revisions to the Framework to increase its effectiveness.

## [Disclaimer]

No agency or contractual relationships between MUFG or each of the other group companies and other parties arise from the disclosure and implementation of the Framework. MUFG and other group companies assume no legal obligation, liability or responsibility as a result of such disclosure and implementation.


#### Abstract

About MUFG Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, Inc. (MUFG) is one of the world's leading financial groups. Headquartered in Tokyo and with over 360 years of history, MUFG has a global network with around 2,600 locations in more than 50 countries. The Group has over 180,000 employees and offers services including commercial banking, trust banking, securities, credit cards, consumer finance, asset management, and leasing. The Group aims to "be the world's most trusted financial group" through close collaboration among our operating companies and flexibly respond to all of the financial needs of our customers, serving society, and fostering shared and sustainable growth for a better world. MUFG's shares trade on the Tokyo, Nagoya, and New York stock exchanges. For more information, visit https://www.mufg.jp/english.


